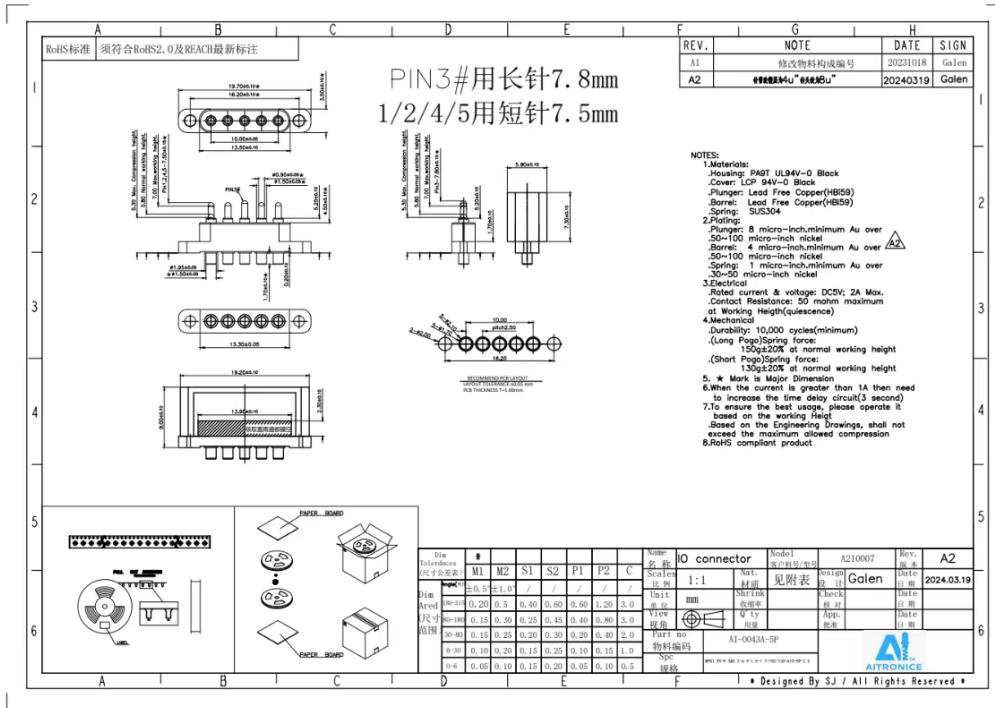
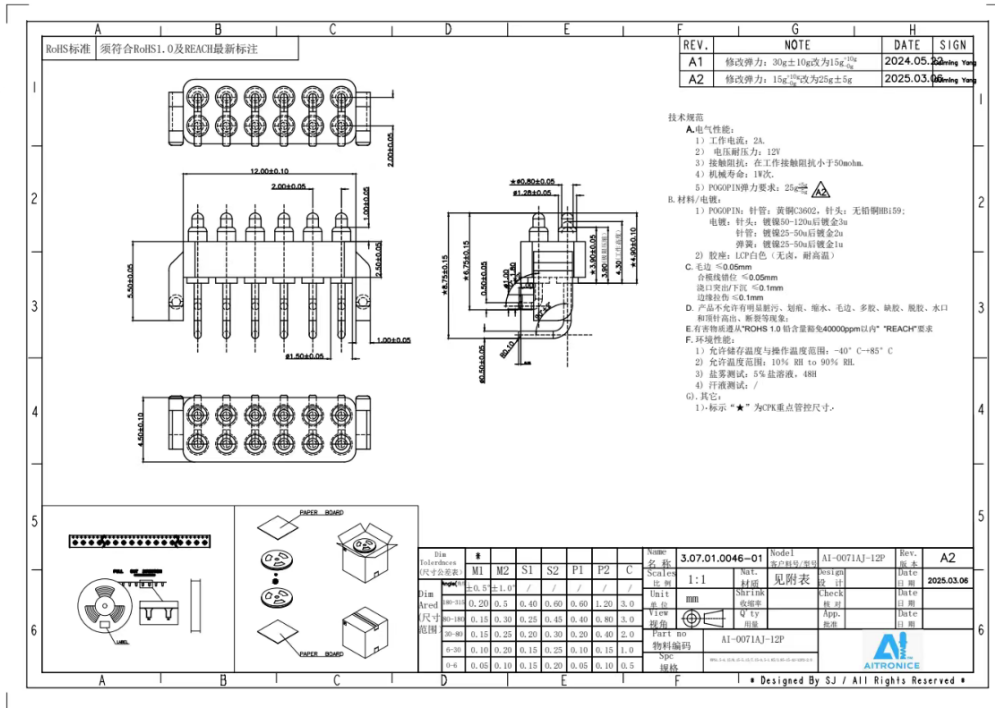


🕒 @November 11, 2025 5:47 PM





[illegible]

